Market Spotlight: Canada





Factum Scale:

Developing











Best

5

Ease of Doing Business:

- Canada is generally recognized as a **highly favorable business environment** and an easy place to conduct business.
- The country excels in providing efficient processes for starting and operating businesses.
- With an average of 3 days to start a business, significantly shorter than the regional average of 8.5 days, Canada emphasizes a business-friendly environment.
- · Online registration processes are streamlined, contributing to the ease of conducting business activities.

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Fluency in English:

- Canada is officially bilingual, with English and French as its official languages. English, widely spoken across the country, is the primary business language.
- With a high proficiency score on the <u>EF English Proficiency Index</u>, Canada boasts a fluent workforce. In regions like Quebec, French proficiency is essential.
- Bilingualism is encouraged, creating a diverse and adaptable workforce ready for international business interactions, but English is sufficient in most regions.

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Labor:

- Canada's labor force of over 19 million is educated, skilled, and diverse. The unemployment rate stands at 4% as of 2023.
- Over 50% of the population is under 35 years old, contributing to a dynamic workforce.
- The labor force participation rate is 65.2%, with a strong emphasis on education, including a 63.3% enrollment rate in tertiary education.
- Canada's economy is transitioning towards technology, healthcare, and clean energy, offering competitive salaries to attract top talent.

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Economic Stability:

- Canada has a highly stable economy and boasts a robust <u>GDP</u> of \$1.9 trillion, relying on diverse sectors such as natural resources, manufacturing, technology, and services. For example, <u>top exports</u> include crude petroleum, autos, petroleum gas, gold, and sawn wood.
- Real GDP is expected to grow by 6% in 2024.
- As one of the largest economies in the world, Canada offers a stable business environment and strategic access to global markets, including the United States and Mexico.

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Society, Culture and Business Etiquette:

- Canada is known for its multiculturalism and values-based relationships, with a high level of professionalism in business.
- Greetings are typically friendly with handshakes common.
- Canadians tend to be polite, avoiding confrontational tones in business discussions.
- Meetings are conducted in a collaborative manner and punctuality is important.
- Dress codes vary by industry but generally lean towards professional.

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Tariffs & Regulations:

- Canada maintains a transparent and well-regulated business environment. The average applied "Most-Favored-Nation" (MFN) tariff rate is relatively low at 2.5%, resulting in the promotion of trade with foreign counterparties.
- The country actively engages in numerous Free Trade Agreements most notably the <u>United States-Mexico-Canada</u>
 <u>Agreement</u>, reducing barriers to entry for businesses. Investment incentives include <u>tax credits and allowances</u>, fostering a business-friendly climate.
- Intellectual property rights are rigorously protected, providing a secure environment for investors from around the world.

Business Structures:

- Popular foreign <u>business structures</u> in Canada include locally incorporated companies, regional offices, and branches.
- Partnerships, sole proprietorships, and joint ventures are also common options.
- The Canadian government encourages foreign direct investment through programs like the <u>Canada Business Network</u> and <u>Invest in Canada</u>, simplifying market entry for international businesses.

Business Landscape:

- · Canada's private sector is thriving, with SMEs comprising a significant portion of businesses.
- Government involvement in businesses is limited, allowing for a competitive and innovative landscape.
- Key industries include technology, natural resources, healthcare, and manufacturing. Many multinational corporations
 choose Canada as their North American headquarters due to its <u>stable economy</u>, strategic location, free trade
 agreements, English proficiency, and highly educated and innovative workforce.

Notable Institutions:

- Invest in Canada
- · Canada Business Network
- Canadian Chamber of Commerce

- Innovation, Science, and Economic Development Canada (Government of Canada)
- Canada (Government of Canada)
- <u>Canada Gay and Lesbian Chamber of Commerce</u> (CGLCC)